Administration Releases FY 2020 Budget Request; Read COSSA's Analysis of Social Science Impacts

On March 11, the Trump Administration released a preview of its Fiscal Year (FY) 2020 budget...
The request to Congress, with additional details unveiled the following weeks. The budget was delivered about a month late, largely due to the partial government shutdown that paralyzed much of the federal workforce throughout December and January.

The President's request proposes steep cuts to all corners of the federal budget, with the exception of national security-focused agencies which would see significant boosts. When considering the Trump Administration's proposals for FY 2020 it is important to remember that the budget request remains a political, largely symbolic document outlining the Administration's priorities for the years ahead. It is important to take note of the policy priorities contained within the budget as they could shape some legislative and/or executive actions later in the year; however, as is always the case, Congress has the final say over the appropriation of funds and, in the case of the FY 2020 budget request, legislators are not likely to share the President's funding priorities, especially cuts to research, the elimination of entire agencies, and reductions in domestic funding more generally.

Read on for COSSA's full analysis of the President's proposals as they pertain to social and behavioral science research. You can read our supplement on the Department of Commerce budget request (which was released late) here.

COSSA IN ACTION

Read COSSA's 2018 Annual Report

COSSA's 2018 Annual Report is out now. Check it out to learn more about COSSA's activities and successes over the past year. Find out how your organization can become a member of COSSA on our website.

Congressman Paul Tonko Answers "Why Social Science?"

The latest Why Social Science? guest post comes from Congressman Paul Tonko, of New York’s 20th Congressional District, who writes about the role social science can play in helping to address climate change. Read it here and subscribe.

Letters & Statements

- 3/25/2019: Letter on Investment in Data and Surveillance at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, House/Senate

CONGRESSIONAL NEWS

Release of President's Budget Puts Pressure on Congress to Raise Caps; COSSA Urges Advocates to Take Action

The release of the President's budget request signals the official kick-off of the annual appropriations process in Congress. However, before Congress can fully dive into the FY 2020 bills, lawmakers must address a larger threat facing federal funding for next year. As COSSA has
been reporting, discretionary spending that is appropriated every year by Congress has been subject to austere caps that were put in place in 2011 as part of a larger effort to significantly reduce the size of the federal budget over 10 years. The Budget Control Act of 2011, or BCA, put in place caps on discretionary spending for both nondefense and defense spending for the period of 2013 through 2021.

Thankfully, since 2013, Congress has been able to find bipartisan ways to amend the BCA and provide relief to the caps, allowing federal R&D agencies (as well as other parts of the federal budget) to achieve funding increases above the caps each year. However, the latest relief measures only raised the caps for fiscal years 2018 and 2019, meaning that unless Congress acts to address the caps again for FY 2020, they will take effect once again, resulting in a cut of $54 billion (9 percent) from nondefense discretionary (NDD) spending (which includes most research accounts), and $71 billion (11 percent) from defense discretionary accounts. In future years, under the President's proposal, NDD funding would be reduced by an additional 2 percent each year through 2029, while shifting funding to "resource national defense requirements." Interestingly, the President's request itself violates the BCA by proposing to bust the defense discretionary caps by $165 billion (using the controversial Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO) account to further pad defense budgets). Therefore, regardless of where you stand, a deal will need to be struck in some form in the coming months if either side-defense or nondefense—are to see desired increases.

Lawmakers have already started talks and will be working for the next several months to attempt to strike a deal to prevent these cuts from taking effect in FY 2020. Of course, given the hyper-partisan and contentious nature of today's Washington, a bipartisan deal is not guaranteed. You can expect to see the funding debate heat up in the coming weeks and perhaps also stretch into the fall or beyond.

COSSA has issued an action alert urging members to write to their Members of Congress to tell them to prioritize a budget deal that gives fair treatment to vital non-defense discretionary (NDD) programs-including science and research agencies-- which have disproportionately borne the brunt of federal spending cuts over the past several years.

**Congressional Appropriators Get to Work; NSF Director Testifies**

Following the release of the Administration's fiscal year (FY) 2020 budget request, Congressional leaders have gotten to work on spending bills for the coming fiscal year. As COSSA has previously reported, Congress must first address the limits to discretionary spending ("raise the caps") before they can complete the FY 2020 appropriations process. Congress has until the end of September to finalize all government spending. COSSA has signed onto a letter as part of the Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF) to encourage Congress to raise the caps on discretionary spending.

While Congress has yet to reach a broader budget deal to address the caps on discretionary spending, Appropriations Subcommittees have started reviewing federal agencies' budget requests as the first step in the appropriations process.

Last week, the House Commerce, Justice, and Science Appropriations Subcommittee (CJS) received testimony from France Córdova, the Director of the National Science Foundation, on the agency's FY 2020 budget request. In her prepared statement, Director Córdova emphasized NSF's Ten Big Ideas and the many contributions that NSF-funded research has made to the everyday lives of Americans - from iPhone and search engine technology to Doppler radar and American Sign Language adoption. Members of the subcommittee expressed concern about the proposed twelve percent decrease for the agency in FY 2020, and how the agency was going to balance the rest of their research portfolio while investing in the Ten Big Ideas. Members of the subcommittee also highlighted the importance of social science in relation to the priorities of the NSF, including artificial intelligence, and their own priorities, including program evaluation,
STEM education, and economic opportunity. Other topics of discussion included NSF investment in scientific infrastructure and broadening participation in STEM. An archive of the hearing can be viewed on the House Appropriations Committee website.

Leaders from the National Institutes of Health and the Census Bureau are scheduled to testify this week. For more information on Appropriations hearings and bills follow the COSSA Washington Update.

FEDERAL AGENCY & ADMINISTRATION NEWS

IES Requests Comment on Proposed Priorities

The Institute of Education Sciences (IES), the statistics, research, and evaluation arm of the Department of Education, has released a request for comment on proposed priorities for IES. The Federal Register Notice explains that the request is part of the process required by the agency's authorizing legislation to receive public comment on priorities the Director of IES recommends to the National Board for Education Sciences.

Proposed priorities fall into two categories: A Focus on Outcomes and Increasing Dissemination and Use. The Outcomes priority includes specific outcomes at the preschool, K-12, and postsecondary levels of education. The Dissemination and Use priority includes a renewed focus on enhancing the experience of What Works Clearinghouse users, increasing outreach to teachers, and investing in postsecondary programs that support education researchers.

Comments will close on May 28, 2019. More information can be found in the Federal Register.

NSF Releases Dear Colleague on Research on Sexual Harassment in STEM

The National Science Foundation (NSF) released a Dear Colleague Letter on March 29 highlighting NSF's continued support for competitive research that advances fundamental knowledge about the nature and underlying dynamics of sexual and other forms of harassment and the evaluation of harassment prevention in research, STEM, and workplace settings. The letter outlines that NSF has designated liaisons for harassment research in their research directorates and offices to help potential grantees determine whether a research idea is within the scope of the Dear Colleague Letter and appropriate for existing programs at NSF. The letter also includes several potential research foci in the social and behavioral sciences including understanding the underlying social and behavioral process, mechanisms for assessing and evaluating harassment prevalence and prevention, and the nature and dynamics of harassment.

More information can be found on the NSF website.

Nomination Opportunities

- AHRQ: U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (Closes: May 15, 2019)

Funding Opportunities

- NEW: BJS: BJS Statistical Support Program (Closes: May 28, 2019)
- NEW: BJS: FY 2019 Graduate Research Fellowship Program for Criminal Justice Statistics (Closes: May 21, 2019)
- NIH/NIGMS: Graduate Research Training Initiative for Student Enhancement (G-RISE)
NEW: NSF: Dear Colleague Letter: Research on Sexual Harassment and Other Forms of Harassment in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) Contexts
NEW: NIJ: Tribal-Researcher Capacity Building Grants (Closes: May 13, 2019)
NIJ: Research and Evaluation on Promising Reentry Initiatives (Closes: May 13, 2019)
NIH: Research Project Grant (Parent R01 Basic Experimental Studies with Humans Required) (Opens: May 7, 2019)
BSJ: Law Enforcement Core Statistics (LECS) Program FY 2019 Competitive Grant Solicitation (Closes: May 6, 2019)
NIJ: Research and Evaluation on Drugs and Crime FY 2019 (Closes: May 6, 2019)
NIJ: Research and Evaluation on the Administration of Justice (Closes: April 19, 2019)
NIJ: Graduate Research Fellowship in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (Closes: April 17, 2019)
NSF: NSF Convergence Accelerator Pilot (NSF C-Accel) (Closes: April 15, 2019)
NIJ: Research and Development in Forensic Science for Criminal Justice Purposes (Closes: April 11, 2019)

Notices & Requests for Comment

NIH: Request for Information (RFI) Seeking Stakeholder Input on the Need for an NIH Administrative Data Enclave (Closes: May 30, 2019)
NEW: IES: Proposed Priorities for the Institute of Education Sciences and Request for Comment (Closes: May 28, 2019)
NEW: BJS: Public comments requested on the proposed reinstatement and update of BJS's Identity Theft Supplement (2020/2022) to the National Crime Victimization Survey (Closes: May 20, 2019)
NEW: NIH: NIH Releases Protocol Template for Behavioral and Social Sciences Research Involving Humans
NEW: NIH: NIH Funding Strategies

Fellowships & Professional Development

NIJ: Graduate Research Fellowship in the Social and Behavioral Sciences (Closes: April 8, 2019)

COMMUNITY NEWS & REPORTS

Notices & Requests for Comment

NASEM: National Call for Commitment Statements on Reversing the U.S. Opioid Epidemic (Closes: April 15, 2019)

Recent Reports

NEW: NASEM: Medications for Opioid Use Disorder Save Lives

COSSA MEMBER SPOTLIGHT

Recent Reports

NEW: LSA: Annual Report on the State of Linguistics in Higher Education
EVENTS CALENDAR

- **NSF Convergence Accelerator Pilot (NSF C-Accel) Webinar**, April 3, 2019, 2:00 pm
- **American Association of Geographers Annual Meeting**, April 3-7, 2019, Washington, DC
- **Midwest Political Science Association Annual Conference**, April 4-7, 2019, Chicago, IL
- **American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting**, April 5-9, 2019, Toronto, Canada
- **Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting**, April 10-13, 2019, Atlanta, GA
- **Population Association of America Annual Meeting**, April 10-13, 2019, Austin, TX
- **COSSA Headlines | April Headlines & Deep Dive on FY 2020: Part II - Time to Act**, April 12, 2019, 2:00 pm
- **Midwest Sociological Society Annual Meeting**, April 17-20, 2019, Chicago, IL
- **American Council of Learned Societies Annual Meeting**, April 25-27, 2019, New York, NY
- **COSSA 2019 Social Science Advocacy Day**, April 30-May 1, 2019, Washington, DC
- **COSSA Headlines | May Headlines & Deep Dive TBA**, May 9, 2019, 2:00 pm
- **NIH Regional Seminar on Program Funding and Grants Administration**, May 15-17, 2019, Baltimore, MD
- **American Association for Public Opinion Research Annual Conference**, May 16-19, 2019, Toronto, Canada
- **NSF Grants Conference**, May 20-21, 2019, Los Angeles, CA
- **Society for Prevention Research Annual Meeting**, May 28-31, 2019, San Francisco, CA
- **Law and Society Association Annual Meeting**, May 30-June 2, 2019, Washington, DC

A list of COSSA members’ annual meetings and other events can be found on the COSSA events page. COSSA members who have an upcoming event they would like to see listed in the Events Calendar and on our website should send an email to jmilton@cossa.org.

REGISTER NOW!
The Consortium of Social Science Associations (COSSA) is a nonprofit advocacy organization working to promote sustainable federal funding for and widespread use of social and behavioral science research and federal policies that positively impact the conduct of research. COSSA serves as a united voice for a broad, diverse network of organizations, institutions, communities, and stakeholders who care about a successful and vibrant social science research enterprise. The COSSA membership includes professional and disciplinary associations, scientific societies, research centers and institutes, and U.S. colleges and universities.